

Rules for the Construction and Maintenance of the  
**NASDAQ-100 Leveraged & Short Indexes**

Version as of November 16, 2023



## **Table of Contents**

1.	Rules for the Construction and Maintenance of the NASDAQ-100 Leveraged & Short Indexes..	3
1.1	General Description.....	3
1.2	Index Rules for the Underlying Index .....	3
1.3	The Index Formula.....	3
	Index Parameters .....	4
1.3.1	NASDAQ-100 Leveraged and Short Indexes.....	4
1.3.2	Suspension of calculation and dissemination of leverage index.....	5
1.3.3	Calculation and Dissemination Frequency .....	5
1.4	Discretionary Adjustments .....	5
1.5	Limitations of liability.....	5

# **1. Rules for the Construction and Maintenance of the NASDAQ-100 Leveraged & Short Indexes**

## **1.1 General Description**

The NASDAQ-100 Leveraged and Short indexes have been constructed with the objective of creating an index to reflect a strategy that aims to produce leverage to the daily return of the Underlying Index with financing costs and the monetary gain embedded in the performance of the index.

As the Underlying Index is the NASDAQ-100, this set of rules is also based on the “NASDAQ-100 Index Methodology” which in its entirety also is applicable on the NASDAQ-100 leveraged long and short indexes. This document therefore refers to those index rules in most cases with the exception for the index specific rules associated with the leverage characteristics of the NASDAQ-100 leveraged long and short indexes.

The long version is made up of the combination of an investment aiming to replicate a long position on the NASDAQ-100 Index with an increased exposure and borrowing at a given interest rate.

The short version is made up of the combination of an investment aiming to replicate a short position on the NASDAQ-100 Index with a short exposure and additional monetary gain at a given interest rate.

## **1.2 Index Rules for the Underlying Index**

See the “NASDAQ-100 Index Methodology”.

## **1.3 The Index Formula**

The formula for calculating the leveraged and short indexes is:

$$I_t = (I_{t-1}) * (1.0 + U + R)$$

Where

$I_t$  = Current value of the leverage index

$I_{t-1}$  = Last closing value of the leverage index

and

$$U = (C - 1.0) * LF$$

$$C = \frac{X_t}{X_{t-1}}$$

$X_t$  = Current value of underlying index

$X_{t-1}$  = Last closing of the underlying index

$LF$  = Leverage Factor

$$R = S * \text{Interest Factor}$$

$$S = Y * d/360$$

$$Y = r_{t-1} + SBR$$

$$\text{Interest Factor} = 1 - LF$$

$$SBR = \text{The Short Borrowing Rate} = -0.25\%^1$$

$r_{t-1}$  = Fed Fund Effective Rate at the previous calculation date

$d$

= number of calendar days between the day of the calculation and the previous calculation date

## Index Parameters

The leveraged and short indexes are calculated and disseminated on the same day as the Underlying Indexes. The calculation frequency for the leveraged and short indexes is equal to frequency of the Underlying Index. If the Underlying Index is suspended or not available for a period of time, the leveraged and short indexes will be suspended until Underlying Index is available.

The liquidity spread reflects the financing cost over the Fed Fund Effective rate at the previous calculation date. The liquidity spread parameter will be determined each calendar month using the average of the 5 trading days before the 5th to the last trading day of the month. The liquidity spread parameter will be incorporated into the index formula, prior to market open on the first trading day of each calendar month.

### 1.3.1 NASDAQ-100 Leveraged and Short Indexes

Index	Underlying Index	Symbol	Leverage Factor	Base Date	Base Value
NASDAQ-100 1x Short Index	NASDAQ-100	NDXS1	-1	4/4/2016	1,000.00
NASDAQ-100 1x Short Total Return Index	NASDAQ-100 Total Return	XNDXS1	-1	4/4/2016	1,000.00
NASDAQ-100 1x Short Notional Net Total Return Index	NASDAQ-100 Notional Net Total Return Index	XNDXS1NNR	-1	4/4/2016	1,000.00
NASDAQ-100 2x Short Index	NASDAQ-100	NDXS2	-2	4/4/2016	1,000.00
NASDAQ-100 2x Short Total Return Index	NASDAQ-100 Total Return	XNDXS2	-2	4/4/2016	1,000.00

---

<sup>1</sup> If and when the combination of the variable Fed Funds Effective Rate and the fixed SBR of -25 basis points deviates meaningfully from market conditions, and/or fails to properly reflect the cost of leverage experienced by passive investors, Nasdaq's Index Management Committee (IMC) may choose to adjust the respective index methodologies accordingly

NASDAQ-100 2x Short Notional Net Total Return	NASDAQ-100 Notional Net Total Return Index	XNDXS2NNR	-2	4/4/2016	1,000.00
---	--	-----------	----	----------	----------

### 1.3.2 Suspension of calculation and dissemination of leverage index

In order to handle extreme market movements, the leveraged indexes have been equipped with protection towards very large differences in the current index value in comparison to the previous trading day's closing index value.

The total daily loss in leverage index is limited to 50% and the test of this is made intra-day. In this case the leverage index will be suspended and the value to be considered as the index closing value for that calculation day.

### 1.3.3 Calculation and Dissemination Frequency

The Indexes are calculated and disseminated during the trading day once per second from 09:30:15 to 17:16:00 ET, w. The closing value of the Indexes may change up until 17:15:00 ET due to corrections to the closing value of the Underlying Indexes.

### 1.4 Discretionary Adjustments

Nasdaq may, from time to time, exercise reasonable discretion as it deems appropriate to ensure Index integrity.

### 1.5 Limitations of liability

Nasdaq shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special or consequential damages or lost profits related to or arising out of the use of the index. Nasdaq expressly disclaims all warranties of accuracy, completeness, merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, with respect to the index. Neither Nasdaq nor any third party make any warranty or representation whatsoever, express or implied, in respect of the index, the results to be obtained by the use thereof or the value of the index at any given time.